ر

## (Pedagogy of Mathematics)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 2 }
\end{aligned}
$$

(")

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { نظامبِ فامالةاتّتيم } \\
& \text {. } \\
& \text { * }
\end{aligned}
$$



ISBN: 978-93-80322-17-9
First Edition: August, 2018
Second Edition: July, 2019
Third Edition: March, 2021


ريضنىكتريـيات<br>(Pedagogy of Mathematics)<br>for B.Ed. 1st Semester

## Directorate of Distance Education

Maulana Azad National Urdu University Gachibowli, Hyderabad-500032 (TS), Bharat
Director: dir.dde@manuu.edu.in Publication: ddepublication@manuu.edu.in
Phone: 040-23008314 Website: manuu.edu.in


(Editorial Board-1st and 2nd Edition)
مضمون دير
(Subject Editor)

Prof. Siddiqui Md. Mahmood
Department of Education \& Training
Maulana Azad National Urdu University

زبانـهي
(Language Editor)
Prof. Siddiqui Md. Mahmood
Department of Education \& Training
Maulana Azad National Urdu University

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { شعبرّ تِليمورتبيت } \\
& \text { مولانا آزارتثنل ارورويونيورىّ }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { نظامتف فاصلا } \\
& \text { مولانا آزارثيشّن اروروينيورّى }
\end{aligned}
$$


(SLM Based on Distance \& Regular Mode Synchronized Syllabus)


جلس اوارت
(Editorial Board)

## ثمون ديريان

(Subject Editors)
Prof. Mushtaq Ahmed I. Patel
Professor, Education (DDE)


Dr. Najmus Sahar
Associate Professor, Education (DDE)


Dr. Sayyad Aman Ubed
Associate Professor, Education (DDE)


Dr. Banwaree Lal Meena
Assistant Professor, Education (DDE)


زبانبهيان
(Language Editors)
Professor Abul Kalam
Director, DDE

Dr. Mohd Akmal Khan
Guest Faculty, Urdu (DDE)



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { مولا آنا آرْتيغن }
\end{aligned}
$$


وا

كاكَّنْم
1 ひ́61

2 多

3 6ै́6

4 㣍

5 6ै6


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { " }
\end{aligned}
$$



7
8
واكّهظانـر
تيغ
وارازكُ
م
9
11
ريضنكا تحارف
1: 5
46
68

2: كَ

102
116
140
ط لِّاوركمتقئليان

3: $\mathfrak{6} 61$

4: 36
5: ひّ6

چیییام





















$5 \rightarrow$














 نصإماواوكا












كوربك تحارف


קرور اتا








 هثين،

رِّ
(Pedagogy of Mathematics)

#  

(Introduction to Mathematics)

> اكَ
> (Introduction) ) ${ }^{\text {r }}$
> هقاصر(Objectives)
(History of Mathematics with special emphasis on Teaching Mathematics)

$$
1.5 \text { ،نروتتانفرياضنواونقكخات: (Contribution of Indian Mathematicians) }
$$

آريبهِ.(Arya Bhatta) ..... 1.5.1
(Brahmagupta) ..... 1.5.2
ورابإميمر(VarahaMihira) ..... 1.5.3
(Bhaskaracharya). ..... 1.5.41.5 .5(Shakuntala Dev) 1.5.61.61.6.1 اتليّU(Euclid)1.6.2 نيأثورث)(Renedescarte) 1.6.3(George Cantor) 1.6.4 جارنجيّ1.7
(Correlatiion of Mathematics with other School subjects and with other Branches of Mathematics)
1.7.1
(Correlation between Mathematics and Bioligical Sciences)
1.7.3

(Correlation between Mathematics and Language \& Litt.)
 1.7 .6
(Correlation between Mathematics and its other branches)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (Points to Remember) } 1.8 \\
& \text {; ; (Glossary) }
\end{aligned}
$$


 هr







1.3
1.3 .1


 Mathema

 Mathematics is the gateway \& key to all ) 2
(Sciences

(Sciences \& Arithmetic is the queen of all Mathematics

(mind a habit of reasoning
 (engagged, infact, in the profound study of art \& the expression of Beauty Mathematics is the indispensable instrument of (
(all physical researches

 (Definitions)


 كرت
ريانحورافت(كونج)كماتن ب- (Mathematics is Science of Discovery)
ريضنايك, وگر رضمونب- (Mathematics is a Tool subject)

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { رياضى كؤويت(Nature of Mathematics) }
\end{align*}
$$







(Mathematics requires the application of rules and concepts to new situations)
(Mathematics deals with generalisation and classification)

ريفنماختشكمطالدب؟(Mathematics is a study of structure)

A.N. (Mathematics is a Science of Discovery) -1 CWhitehead





(Mathematics deals with the art of drawing conclusions)
 Young
نرورى

باك لورست اوريثّن يّل-


تمَ
تيُّ كانغ
 -4

 .
"Mathematics \& Teaching of Sciences"

 (Mathematics is a Systmatic Deductive Science) - رينا
 (Definitions) ק
 (Premise)
LA = <D
 (Deductive Reasoning)


 (Cases)



 اكی (Particular Cases) (
 البا م/وبان(Intuition) سِمراو،وهّ ( 0 (Analytic)




 (Mathematics is a Science of Precision and Accuracy) -
 Mid ( (Way 6مثّ War
 Simple to اكتّابك كا (Concrete to Abstract) (Complex

 جاسكّ4

(application of rules and concepts to new situations




Mathematics deals with Generalisation and (11 (Classification






 جلت

 One and only one line passes ( $)_{6}$ - (through two different points




 ضB







ريضنماخت










ريضنوكور (Scope of Mathematics)

 آنَّلمحاب
 بي

(History of Mathematics with special emphasis on Teaching of Mathematics)




(Measuremen)









رتب (Area)



(Volume) :
.



 بحاونتط


 بـ
كر $\qquad$

بي ثمثمبا $\qquad$ ريا
 $\qquad$ با لا
$\qquad$
1.5.1



آريبهـكىمهات: (Contribution of Aryabhatta)
 1 آريـهِ

".




$$
\mathrm{S}=\mathrm{n}\{\mathrm{a}+[(\mathrm{n}-1) / 2+\mathrm{t}] \mathrm{d}\}
$$

$$
\mathrm{S}=[(\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{m}) / 2]
$$


 كو كر ax+by=c


$$
1-(a+b)^{2}=a^{2}+b^{2}+2 a b
$$

$$
2-\mathrm{ab}=\left[(\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b})^{2}-\left(\mathrm{a}^{2}+\mathrm{b}^{2}\right)\right] / 2
$$

$$
3-(a+b)^{2}-\left(a^{2}+b^{2}\right)=2 a b
$$


 فطم20,000 بِّيّن:

$$
\pi=\text { Circumference } / \text { Diameter }=62832 / 20000=3.1416 \text { (Approx) }
$$


 إنات


$$
\begin{align*}
& 1^{2}+2^{2}+----+n^{2}=n(n+1)(n+1) / 6 \\
& 1^{3}+2^{3}+----+n^{3}=n^{2}(n+1)^{2 / 4}
\end{align*}
$$





.




 تصوركّجما ذين




 كَ كـي
برُ:

$$
S=1 / 2(a+b+c+d) \quad \text { Sq. Root of (s-a)(s-b)(s-c)(s-d) }
$$







(505-587 AD) (VarahaMihira) ورا!




 (Bersion)
 (Planets)

 وضاحتكمقّ
اسק

(Bhaskaracharya)هـ
1.5.4

 Sharomani




: (Roundness of Earth) - (
زي



2- Rolle's Theorem) : رولقكيي


(the Motion




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \sin (\mathrm{A} \pm \mathrm{B})=\sin \mathrm{A} \cos \mathrm{~B} \pm \cos \mathrm{A} \sin \mathrm{~B} \quad-\quad \text { - } \\
& \text { انهو } \\
& \sin (\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B}) / 2=1 / 2\left[(\sin \mathrm{~A}+\sin \mathrm{B})^{2}+(\cos \mathrm{A}-\cos \mathrm{B})^{2}\right] \\
& \text { Indeterminant اور Determinant }
\end{aligned}
$$

.



Calcutta Mathematical Society

-5 (Use of Poetic Language) ( .
 عبارت عـعوج









قرخفاتانجاموك-
: 8-
.


$$
\begin{aligned}
& a x+c=b y \\
& \quad a x+b y+c z=d \\
& \quad a x+b y+d=x y
\end{aligned}
$$

جكن

- كماجا Pell's Equation


(مكتمساوات) $x^{3}+3 x^{2}+2 x+1=0 \quad-1$

كُتْنا اعراو(Surds):
 معلوماتٌّ

:Permutation \& Combination
.

No. of permutation for r thing $=\mathrm{r}!/(\mathrm{k}!\mathrm{x}!)$

.

Area of Sphere $=4 x$ Area of a circle

- جِّ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ? } 3.60 \text { ك }=3 \times 1 / 6 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{~d}
\end{aligned}
$$

- كـ
لامدوريتك اتصور:(Concept of Infinity)











(Srinivasan Ramanujan) 1.5 .5

 ك كتام سوالات لنيم كى ظار.

Synopsis of Elementary George School Bridge ن كَّ Results related to Pure \& Applied Mathematics

رانزجنكفضات: : Contributions of Ramanujam)
 كرْيّْن

 Series
 Divergent Series -3 4 -5 اعراد عكمب عم:

 Elliptic Function $0 \quad-8$





1- "Numbers have life. They are not just symbols on paper."

2- "Nobody challenge me. I challenge myself."

1939 كو : 1








 ويوى ذ, و، يترهنينى اعداركاطمل

1- 7686369774870
2- $\quad 2465 \quad 099 \quad 745 \quad 779$



 10 بيكنُّبيمعلومكيا -


1. Puzzles to puzzle you
2. In the wonderland of numbers
3. Mathability: Awaken the Math Genius in your child
4. More Puzzles to puzzle you

## 


 -

 اوزاز
2
 "يش





|  |  | ا |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | مناسبجورُيالها |  |
| צ'B | ف\% | FA¢ | نا |
| 6الوه | A | آربي. | 1 |
| \% | B | برّ | 2 |
| ¢ إطّ | C | ورإب\% | 3 |
| بنطور | D |  | 4 |
| هران | E | *هنكّله, | 5 |

1.6
1.6.1 افليدن(Euclid)




يوكمُايمنط: (Euclid Elements )
(Book-1 Book-2 -Book-3
 Book-5 : تناسباوراسَعمتعقاتـ Book-6
 Numerical -Theory of Proportion -Study of continued Proportion :Book-8 Book-9 : عروكثز :Bok-8

 Book-12 -(Regular Solids) (Book-13
 ; اقليدس حإِّثموضوع: (Euclid's 5 Postulates)

 3 4. 4
5.

 ب- با
توازكهو-

اقليدّكَغرات:(Contributions of Euclid)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -6
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& \text { 额 }
\end{aligned}
$$


كرانتيا ركيا



1.6 .2 نيثّأورث (Pythagorus)




(Contributions of Pythagorus) فئزوشك خرات




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { كا كإِايكخْ }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (2 \mathrm{n}+1)=(\mathrm{n}+1)^{2}-\mathrm{n}^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

 باتاب اورشايانكا

 1 ض

6. 4 كوs 4

-
,希 切



 سزی
 كـــ


تحّ
(Dodecahedron) بارْ (H)

آ آ (Octahedron)

 كـربا










$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { - } \\
& \text { رسیخريكارتكاضفات (Contributions of Renedescarte) }
\end{aligned}
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ويكارتكمشهورتصنيفات: }
\end{aligned}
$$

1- Discourse on the method (1637)
2- Lageometric (1637)
3- $\quad$ The passions of the soul (1649)
4- Musicae Compendium ()
5- $\quad$ Treatise of Men (1633)
6- Principles of Philosophy (1644)
"Each problem that I solved became a rule which served afterwards to solve the other problems."

ميراصل كره، 2
"I think therefore I am."
3.
" With me everything turns into mathematics."
" Divide each difficulty into many parts as is feasible and necessary to resolve it."
كر 5
" Perfect numbers like perfect men are rare."



(1845-1918) (George Cantor) جارنج كيثّ (


 (Well Ordered Sets) - 1
2

 (infinite of infinities

 (Professor



جارجكيثرك كضات(Contributions of George Cantor ):
 ثموليت Fّق- 1865 بي و0 The Dutche Mathematiker Vereinigung Society Shelbach Seminar for Mathematics

 (Unitness)








1.7
(Correlation of Mathematics with other School subjects and with other Branches of
Mathematics)

 ،مرثتّى عاقتام (Types of Correlation)

 (kant)


 عالمتو كاستعال
$\mathrm{v}=\mathrm{u}+\mathrm{at}$
(Final Velocity) =
(Initial Velocity) ابتراكَرنّر =u
(Accelaration) =a
(Time) =t

$$
\mathrm{v}^{2}=\mathrm{u}^{2}+2 \mathrm{as}
$$

- (displacement) (
$\mathrm{s}=\mathrm{ut}+1 / 2 \mathrm{at}{ }^{2}$
 4- نيوّن كاووراقافونِحكت

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text {-1 } \\
& \text { 2 }
\end{aligned}
$$

(بواكّك قاون) (ب) PV=RT
..

 كرستابٌ
اسק ح كَ

 كوجا

Constituent ) ريا (Combination

 هـاواتكَوونو

 - (Valency



(Correlation between Mathmatics \& Biological Sciecnes)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{F}=\mathrm{ma}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{m} \div \mathrm{v}
\end{align*}
$$



كَ چهربا
若
 Neuro ) ( (Physiology

(Correlation between Mathematics and Social Sciences)

 (growth

 -
受 كv
 (Transportation System) كَ نورج بنر) (Forecasting about change in whether) (planning)

(Correlation between Mathematics and Language and Literature)








1.7.5

广名

 (Mathematics





(Correlation between mathematics \& its other branches)


\％\％\％

（Approach Theorems（（Algebraic Equations） （related with similar Triangles
 （Mensuration）






 －
 الجُراء－

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { ك゙チ (a+b)2 } \\
& \text { „ } \\
& (\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b})^{2}=\mathrm{a}^{2}+\mathrm{b}^{2}+2 \mathrm{ab} \\
& \text { - }
\end{align*}
$$


 $(101)^{2}=(100+1)^{2}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =100^{2}+2 \times 100 \times 1+1^{2} \\
= & 10000+200+1 \\
= & 10201
\end{aligned}
$$




 اططكركتب







 (Cantor

(Contribution)
 (Formulas)



1.11

1. Mangal, S.K. (1993), Teaching of Mathematics, New Delhi, Agra Book Depot.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1- }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1 3 2 2 بها }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text {-5 - - } \\
& \text { 6 ريا }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 8- - وليو. }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 4 } \\
& \text { 3ـنيثوثوش } \\
& \text { 2-ورابا! }
\end{aligned}
$$

2. NCERT (2012), Pedagogy of Mathematics,New Delhi: NCERT
3. Siddhu, K.S. (1990), Teaching of Mathematics. New Delhi: Sterling Publisher.
4. Aggarwal, S.M. : Teaching of Modern Mathematics
5. http/www.ams.org

- www.google.com


#  

(Aims \& Objectives of Teaching Mathematics)
(Need for establishing general objectives for teaching Mathematics)
تر ربـِ رياضنى كانزاض،مقاصراوراقرار
(Aim, values and general objectives of teaching Mathematics)

2.4.3 تربريرياضنى كاقرار(Values of Teaching Mathematics)
(Specific Objectives \& Teaching point of various content area in different branches of secondary school mathematics)

(Recommendations of Various Educational Committees \& Commission as regard to Aims \& Objectives of Teaching Mathematics)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 2.6.1 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { اكَ } \\
& \text { (Introduction) } \\
& \text { هقاصر(Objectives) } \\
& 2.3
\end{align*}
$$

(Maening \& Concept of Competencies \& Academic Standards of CCE)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 2.7.1 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { 2.7.3 } 2.7 .2
\end{align*}
$$

(Bloom's Taxonomy of Educational Objectives-Critique, Revised Bloom's Taxonomy by Anderson-2001)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 2.8.1 بلوم عتّيلم مقاصكورجدبنرى }
\end{aligned}
$$

(Revised Bloom's Taxonomy by Anderson-2001)
(Difference between Bloom's and Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)
2.9
2.10
(Glossary) 2.11
2.12
2.13



 Le arning



 سنارثات
2.2

ش



 2.3
(Need for establishing general objectives for teaching Mathematics)
بابتيتمقاصكابميت(Importance of Instructional Objevtives)










~

约
$\qquad$


-     - 



2.4
(Aims, Values and General Objectives of Teaching Mathematics)
2.4.1 انزاض(Aims)



كـ

ريانى كتر, بيكانزاض: (Aims of Teaching Mathematics)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ط }
\end{aligned}
$$

ـقاصر) (Objectives)



 رياضنى عتّربيكمقاصر (Objectives of Teaching Mathematics) ※





اخزاضوبقاصيّزق: (Difference between Aims \& Objectives)

 2-
3-
4-
5- انزاض

|  | -1 |
| :---: | :---: |
| طويل. | -2 |
|  | -3 |
|  | -4 |
|  | -5 |







1- افاركيأمىاقار (Utilitarian or Practical Values)



- 放

ا



~






3-3 نظمونط كاقار (Disciplinary Values)
Schutle معلوات جبيَ



5-




 $\qquad$ انز|


- ! $\qquad$ تليمّ
$\qquad$
$-5$
نكاتاورخصوصمقاصم
(Specific Objectives \& Teaching Points of Various Content Areas in Different Branches of Secondary School Mathematics)



_(Irrational Numbers



$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { علمحاب سـتعتق خصوصم مقاص؛ } \\
& \text {.متاصر:(Objectives) }
\end{align*}
$$

ناط

- 埌

البمراكخصوصىمقاصر؛
ط

 ( ( ~ ~ ~
 (
 ~ ~~













 (t

ا
-
-3
(Recommendations of Various Educational Committees \& Commissions as regard to Aims \& Objectives of Teaching Mathematics)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 2.6.1 }
\end{aligned}
$$

(









- is







Lower Primary- $\quad$ 1:50
Higher Primary- 1:45
Lower Secondary- 1:40

*


 وهارتّ



ريا يا
تموارنو-


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { - 1 } \\
& \text { - 2 }
\end{aligned}
$$

2.7
(Meaning \& Concept of Competencies \& Academic Standards of CCE)
2.7.1





 (Competencies


اكتّابِمشانز




 ملـلـل（Continuous）سكيامراوب؟




جんで）（Comprehensive）


 جا







(Problem Solving) 1



- اكيكنظموالات
ـ توريكاكوالات
- ثكلموالات
ـخيمات
تكلـكعل عماول:
1-1
3- بـتّمعلوفات/ثواو عحصوركولمى كرلينا--6

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (Problem Solving) (1 } \\
& \text { (reasoning Proof) استّالثّبوت (2 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (Connection) -4 }
\end{aligned}
$$

~ ~
~ ~ ~
~
(Reasoning Proof(اتخلانثوت)
-2


ק * *
~
(1-1

(Communication): -3







 تتيب




 جاءت:
ربراتلتز: شثغ كتورات كاستمال



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { بتَ }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 访 }
\end{aligned}
$$

(Bloom's Taxonomy of Educational Objectives-Critique, Revised Bloom's Taxonomy by Anderson-2001)



 مقامركورجبنرى عالق بينتيّيكيا (Cognitive Domain) تونَ






1-1




$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { ـ } \\
& \text { (1) (1) } \\
& \text { (\%) } \\
& \text { Lاكا } \\
& \text { - } \\
& \text {, }  \tag{2}\\
& \text { _وبوإتبان }
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text {-وّل } \\
& \text { تحيل } \tag{4}
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { ثارثاقَكالاق (Affective Domain) } \tag{6}
\end{align*}
$$

تاثراقّعلاقت كمقاصكاترمبات:
استقبال
فُمثغار متقاص
(1) وصولكنا
. جاب

> (2) جوابوينا
> قركا اتزّافكرنا

> قركو:ولوكرنا
> 3) قركرن

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { قركخصوصياتبيان كرنا } \tag{5}
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { خصوصات }
\end{aligned}
$$


(Revised Bloom's Taxonomy by Anderson-2001)
 كيا
(Understanding) (Creation)

تخيت
(Remembering)


(Analysis)

(Evaluation) تينق قر


 ترّمشثرهبومكانتون (Bloom's Revised Taxonomy Model)

The Knowledge Dimension
$-1$

قاتكّمعلومات) (Factual Knowledge)
تصورانّمعلوات(Conceptual Knowledge)
ק


هنصوراتةمعلوات(Conceptual Knowledge)

ק ليتَكرمعلوات(ProceduralKnowledge):
ابعدروّف فعلوات (Metacognition Knowledge):



## (Difference betwen Bloom's \& Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

Revised Bloom's Taxonomy

2-2001 200
ورُقْ كلا

Knowledge Comprehensive Application Analysis Synthesis Evaluation
$\qquad$

(Linking Bloom's Taxonomy with Acdemic Standards)

| Bloom's <br> Taxonomy | Academic Standards |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - بَّ <br> (Problem <br> Solving) | اـترلثّثبوت <br> (Reasoning) | $\begin{gathered} v \mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{J} / \mathrm{l}_{1} \mid}^{\text {(Communication) }} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (Connection) } \\ \text { (الط } \end{gathered}$ |  <br> (Representative) |
| * (Knowledge) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| اطاتر <br> (Application) |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { تيليل } \\ \text { (Analysis) } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { زيب } \\ \text { (Synthesis) } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 2.10 |
| :---: |
|  <br>  |
|  |  |

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ( ) ~ } \\
& \text { (Mathematics is the mirror of civilisation-Hogeben) (ts } \\
& \text { 埌 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (Competencies) كا كالتا }
\end{aligned}
$$

> Lower Primary- $\quad$ 1:50
> Higher Primary- $1: 45$
> Lower Secondary- $1: 40$
> (Glossary) 2.11

#  <br> 4- 


2.13

1. Aggarwal, S.M. : Teaching of Modern Mathematics
2. Ayangar, N.K : The Teaching of mathematics in New Education
3. MANGAL, S.K. : Teaching of Mathematics
4. Siddhu, K.S. : The Teaching of Mathematics
5. Madaholi,A.G.(1952). khel Ke Zaria Taalim Delhi:-Maktaba Jamia Limited Kumar, V.(Edit.)(2012) Pedagogy of Mathematics new Delhi:-NCERT.

(Approaches, Methods \& Strategies in Teaching \& Learning of Mathematical Concepts)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { اكَ } \\
& \text { (Introduction) }
\end{aligned}
$$

(Planning \& implementation strategies in teaching concepts)
(Creating awareness among student teachers on various concepts of Mathematics from casses VI to X)

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { 3.4.1 } \\
& \text { 3.4.2 } \\
& \text { 3.4.3 } \\
& \text { 3.4.4 } \\
& \text { 3.4.5 } \\
& 3.4 .6
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 3.5.1 استّق اكَّليّه(Inductive Method) }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { 3.5.3 } \\
& \text { 3.5.4 } \\
& \text { 3.5.5 } \\
& \text { 3.5.6 } \\
& 3.5 .7 \\
& \text { 3.5.8 } \\
& 3.6
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (Jerome Bruner Concept Attainment Model and its application in Teaching Mathematics) } \\
& 3.8 \\
& \text { (Glossary) } 3.9 \\
& 3.10 \\
& 3.11
\end{aligned}
$$








 ي!

3.2



اقرات(Moves) بيانكركيى-



روآهكط



(NON COUNTER EXAMPLE) -

> تصورىفرت(Nature of Concept)
" Layman"
اكيعنيل(A thought)،ايكتوبي(An opinion)لي



(events) (Particular Objects)

 ; رليإي!

 (Adopt) (Assimilation)




$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { تصوركتريف (Definition of Concept) }
\end{align*}
$$

# تصوركاقنام (Types of Concept) <br>  <br> C.F.. (Concept formation) (i) <br> C.A..(Concept Assimilation) اتتالاتصور) (ii) <br> (Concept formation) (i) 



 (C.F)





اتّالضور (Concept Assimication)



 (Concept Formation) 6ط (Information)
 , ثوت (Evidence)




$$
\begin{align*}
& \text {;'نّو, } \\
& \text { Hilda Taba } \tag{i}
\end{align*}
$$

3.3 .4 Prime numbers-:




(Categorisation) اسيُپ-2 زمرهنزى


 (Conclusion) اسيّثنمبر : نتيج


$$
3.3 .5 \text { تصوركتر ريّبیاقرام(Moves in teaching Concepts) }
$$

 كرناتصوركَّربّ (Counter Example)اور(Non Example) وينا-





 (Moves)
(Planning and Implementation Strategies in teaching Concepts)






 (Activity Based Method) (i) (i) ( Heuristic Method) (انشضأ م


| 'إتّ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| توركِ كِّ | -1 |
| Concept | -2 |
|  | -3 |
|  | -4 |
|  | -5 |

(Creating awareness among student teachers on various concepts of Arithmetic from casses VI to X)
علمحاب (Arithematic)




 (discount) (Logarithms



البمراء(Algebra)
علمريانِ ابيسزبان ب-

 arithmetic



> علم نمنسّم(Geometry)


 .

(Geometry
 زاويقا يُح (90) بنا




(Trigonometry) لطمثلث



(Statistics) تثاريات




علمامكان (Probability)




3.5



3.5.1 استنز اكَّريقت (Inductive Method)











علّورآه: (Procedure)




$$
\begin{gathered}
1^{2}=1,3^{2}=9,5^{2}=25,7^{2}=49,9^{2}=81 \mathrm{eq} \\
2^{2}=4,4^{2}=16,6^{2}=36,8^{2}=64,10^{2}=100 \mathrm{eq}
\end{gathered}
$$

عامتصر (General Concept)



استقراكَ



ي


(6) بـثطّ
بيركرسِّن سروكتا؟-

استمز الكَ
(i) اس (i)
(ii)
(iii)






 (Procedure):
 ي!

...... Example-1 14
Find - $\mathrm{a}^{2} \times \mathrm{a}^{10}=$ ?
Solution- ${ }^{\circ}$
$\operatorname{General}(6)=a^{n} \times a^{m}$
$\operatorname{Particular}(\dot{6})=\mathrm{a}^{2} \times \mathrm{a}^{10}=\mathrm{a}^{2+10}=\mathrm{a}^{12}$
Example -2-ل
Find $(102)=$ ?
Solution-
General $(\mathrm{C})=(\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b})^{2}=\mathrm{a}^{2}+\mathrm{b}^{2}+2 \mathrm{ab}$

$$
\begin{gathered}
\operatorname{Particular(\dot {c}):(100+2)^{2}=} 100^{2}+2^{2}+(2 \times 100 \times 2) \\
=10000+4+400 \\
=10404 \\
\therefore\left(102^{2}\right)=10404
\end{gathered}
$$



 ----

 -


 (cooling)








 ب - ي

.....ل

$$
(a+b)^{2}=a^{2}+b^{2}+2 a b, \backslash
$$

$2 \log (a+b)=2 \log 3+\log a+\log b$ ثابتّ
 $2 \log (a+b)=2 \log 3+\log a+\log b--\frac{1}{6}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 共 } \log (a+b)^{2}=\log 3^{2}+\log a+\log b \text {, }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \log (a+b)^{2}=\log 9 a b \text { چٌ } \\
& (a+b)^{2}=9 a b \quad \text { คُّ } \\
& \mathrm{a}^{2}+\mathrm{b}^{2}+2 \mathrm{ab}=9 \mathrm{ab} \quad \text { تُّ } \\
& a^{2}+b^{2}=7 a b \quad \text { ال }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \log (a+b)=2 \log 3+\log a+\log b
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { - * } \\
& \text { ※ }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 析 }
\end{aligned}
$$

3．5．4 تزيكّم ليقّ（Synthetic Method）




． （Example）－

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { - ثابت }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{a}^{2}+\mathrm{b}^{2}=7 \mathrm{ab} \text { ك } \\
& \text { ون } \\
& a^{2}+b^{2}+2 a b=7 a b+2 a b \\
& (a+b)^{2}=9 a b \\
& \text { وونو } \\
& \log (a+b)^{2}=\log (9 a b) \\
& 2 \log (a+b)=\log 9+\log (a b) \\
& 2 \log (a+b)=\log 3^{2}+\log a+\log b \\
& 2 \log (a+b)=2 \log 3+\log a+\log b \\
& a^{2}+b^{2}=7 a b \quad \text { ا } \\
& \text { تونمثابت كركتة بِى } \\
& 2 \log (a+b)=2 \log 3+\log a+\log b
\end{aligned}
$$

放 3
(t)


(Comparison of Analytic and Synthetic Methods of Teaching)

| تُكّبمر يقت (Synthetic Method) <br>  قد <br>  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  <br>  <br> كَ <br> *放 . (2) <br>  <br>  با بك |  " <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> * <br> اكه <br>  <br>  <br>  " |

3.5.5 . 3.5



بِّ
.
.
 i-




 (Prism) (Cone) (Chare) (Co

 ※ - نلم،


 (Procedure) (ولدرآه
 كرواكين E

- ط - E

E







$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { | ليكن }
\end{aligned}
$$




معلمكطلب كانزاروىوجكموقع بيرآتاب-

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { P }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (بيكان(بابرمو- (height) }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 號 } \\
& \text { ( }
\end{aligned}
$$






3.5 .6


 ثشابراتاورُق!
 كـ تـي





(Procedure) مريقّكرار



جاتقّب--2
مسلئ (Problem)





4\% p.a -: ط
معلم:-طل:- ايكسال کبدشثمكىآبرى
$=50,000+50,000 \times 4 / 100$
$=50,000+2000=52000$
معلم :- ووّر

 طلب :- وور $=52000 \mathrm{x} 4 / 100=2080$


 (i) (ii) (iii) (iv) - (v) ( اسر (vi)
(Demerits) انثشافُ ليقوكامايان
يرايكست


(iv) كراورمعلواتشمدورrوלّ

(Project Method) 3.5.7 نْصوباكَّط
لث





اس كعلاوهي Learning by Living كَزئبريتاب-


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (Identification of Problem) - } \\
& \text { (Providing Purpose) 2 } \\
& \text { (Planing) } \\
& \text { (Executing of Project work) 4 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (Recording of Observation) ( }
\end{aligned}
$$

1-1
 .

2


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (a } \\
& \text { (b } \\
& \text { (c } \\
& \text { (d }
\end{aligned}
$$

(a
(b
(c
(d



(a


(Evaluating of Result) (






كنوان (Title)

كخترظاص (Abstract)


تقارف Introduction)

انمكامهوتاب-

ק


ثشابره（Observation）

تصن

（Appendix）

كثبات（Bibliography）
Project


领


 － 16 Fund is
放誏
 －动 كم －詮





 ت范

ريإنى عکگْ



استولكي!Stationary Stores - II


- IV
(Maths Club) كمرگرى يّنحصلينا - VII
-VIII

 مْصوبآَّم
- 
- 


 Critical Thinking


-
－
梌
منصوباًّم ييقكظاميان：（Demerits）


－
动
该


3．5．8







 （Hultiplication Table） （ Fraction





| Self Questioning | Facilitating |
| :---: | :---: |
|  <br> - اول |  |
|  <br>  |  <br> نربكويَّيني E- |
| * اسكر ذ: | 55 minutes * |
| - | * |
|  | - |
| (\%activity * |  |
| * * * | $\text { step }-1(3 \mathrm{~min})^{*}$ <br>  , بإبا |
|  |  "مؤُن vertically $-6<$ كياجـ shade |
|  |  با عط-ج |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  <br>  |


|  | 放 <br>  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | SRectangle <br>  <br>  |
|  |  <br>  <br>  <br>  |
| كَ ， － |  با با كُ， |
|  |  － |
| 信 <br>  |  |
| 子 ＂ | － |
| 号 |  <br>  <br>  |
| ＂． |  <br>  ＂． |
|  |  <br>  |

- 放

 ط
 كر كا (


 ( اس
)
-1
2- استنق اكَم ليقوتز ربيل سكياماو بـ-
-3 -
(Analysis)
5- -

3.6


تالثاثرنا






6خيال كراجاتا


كـ كـثناختركيلـ
(2nalysing the Problem) (2 مسلـ، 6.


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { انیا }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { تيجّك جا }
\end{aligned}
$$


 بَبثابتركـي

$$
\mathrm{AU}(\mathrm{BUC})=(\mathrm{AUB}) \mathrm{UC}
$$

(Solution) ${ }^{\downarrow}$
اسئيّ1: مسَّكثشاخت


مثتزكاركان(commonelements)كومرفايكنىبإرلياجاتناب-







$B U C=(3,5,6) U(4,6,7,8,9)=(3,4,5,6,7,8,9)$
$\mathrm{AU}(\mathrm{BUC})=(2,3,4,5) \mathrm{U}(3,4,5,6,8,9)$
$=(2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9)$
ーてよじ

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\mathrm{AUB}=(2,3,4,5) \mathrm{U}(3,5,6) \\
=(2,3,4,5,6)
\end{array}
$$

（AUB）UC $=(2,3,4,5,6) \mathrm{U}(4,5,6,7,8,9)$
$=(2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9)$
（AUB）UC，，
－ك $\mathrm{CAU}(\mathrm{BUC})$
$\mathrm{AU}(\mathrm{BUC})=(\mathrm{AUB}) \mathrm{UC}$





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 约 } \\
& \text { - } \\
& \text { 號 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { - }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { - is }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { صنمتَلمريقوكاماميان (Demerits) }
\end{aligned}
$$

 (knowledge
 - follow ك


|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | -1 |
|  | -2 |
|  | -3 |

#  

## (Jerome Bruner Concept Attainment Model and its application in Teaching Mathematics)





منوربـنز

Implimenting Concept Attainment Activities
C.A.A.

Acquire : Concept Attainment Model
 -

- Interrupt - إ


Concept Attainment Model -1

-3
3.8
 **




 الشپط




# 3.11 

1. Aggarwal, S.M. : Teaching of Modern Mathematics
2. Ayangar, N.K : The Teaching of mathematics in New Education
3. Kumar,K.L.(2001) Eductional Technology.New Delhi:-New Age International Publising Srinivasan,
4. P.K.(2010)Resource Material for Mathematics Club Actirarue.
5. Pedagogy of Mathematics, (2016). Volume I \& II, Neel Kamal Pvt. Ltd, Hyderabad

(Planning for Teaching-Learning Mathematics)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ! } \\
& \text { (Introduction) }
\end{aligned}
$$

> (Introduction)

هوث:




#  <br>  <br>  <br> - ش 





 (Scale down)
 (اور Bush,D.W.Allen -




 (Duration) 1 (Class Size) 2 2 3 (Teaching Complexity) 4 هِ



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1. }
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ب- ; ; }
\end{aligned}
$$


-
2 2


(Skill)
 بر

#  


 اولّ







 غرر ترديلىاميان:








(Introducing a lesson, Explaining a concept, Stimulus variation, Illustrating with examples, Probing Questioning, Reinforcement, Structuring Classroom Questions, and Blackboard Writing)


 2 2
 . 6 6 7
 تونّ





|  | - |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | . 1 |
|  | . 2 |
| طلا كابقابٌ | . 3 |
| سبقكاختواضكرنا | . 4 |

تصورك وضاحت كرنا (Explaining a Concept)





| وضاحتِّروانى | . 2 | توركوضاحت |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | . 4 |  |
|  | . 6 |  |

جكةتكَتبويى (Stimulus Variation)

 (Variety)




6 6
. 5






 ورديان اورلبدتر ريلـ

م 2
4. 4
(Sentence Construction) 1
(Distribution of Question) 3
5 5
6 (variety in Question) ( 6
(Reinforcement) 4.4.6 تقويت








$\qquad$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 3-3 }
\end{aligned}
$$

(Planning of Instruction) 4.5
4.5.1 اكَكمصوب:نرى (Lesson Plan)

تر ريل




پرِّنوبكياجاتا






ك ك

2-

4-



 (الف) نبياركمعلوات

(ب) تربين عوساًّل

(ج) اساقت كمقاص

(, ) اكَّكَكتارن

(ن) انتام
(i) ثثلثكوبيول كبيانكركين-
(ii) شثلث كُنتفاقـام عورميانزوقواضحكريك-
(iv) شلث كغثنفكيات كثابتركركيى-


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { فيُّبيكس عِ }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ووالـجات }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { تر ريس6ط } \\
& \text { نهايانمرگ, }
\end{aligned}
$$

|  |  |  |  |  بث <br>  ثـثغ كاقـام | شث كث اتشام | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 乏 وريمانرثش届 - ii عـرديانشش | شث كـث K | 3 |




















تباللخيل عهونا -











4.6

 كريا




رؤبئلّكنا لو.ك.
اساقكو,وزم



:H/W









(
نا

- $\qquad$ اور $\qquad$ < -
 $\qquad$

تر ريلكَبِّبِّ - $\qquad$ -


 هصوبّبق:





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1969(4 1967 (3 1964 (2 1963(1 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 4) جپر } \\
& \text {, (3 } \\
& \text { ぞ (2 } \\
& \text { (1) }
\end{aligned}
$$

4.10

1．Kumar，K．L．（2001）Eductional Technology．New Delhi：－New Age International Publising Srinivasan，
2．P．K．（2010）Resource Matrial for Mathematics Club Actirarue．
3．Riedesel，C．A\＆Schwartz，J．K．（1994）Essentidls of Elenaentan Mathamatic（．．．．．．．．） Needhanu Heigls，MA（USA）：

4．Allyn \＆Bacon．Sharua，D．N\＆Sharma，R．C．（2011）Science leiTadrces（Translated in Urdu）．Nwe Delhi NCPUL．

5．Madaholi，A．G．（1952）．khel de Zaria Taalim Delhi：－Maktaba Jamia Limited Kumar，V．（Edit．）
（2012）Pedagory of Mathamnhzs new Delhi：－NCERT．
6．Bishop，P．\＆Daries，N．（2000）A Strategy for the use of Technology to Enhanee Learning in Maths，Stats and Operational Research．

(Learning Resources in Mathematics)

(Mathematics Textbook- importance and Criteria of good textbook)

5.3.2 نصابكتابكنمرور/وراءيت (Need and Importance of the Text Book)

شاوى
(A Critical Analysis of Existing Secondary School Mathematics Text-book)
(Audio, Visual and Multimedia Resources - Solution and design according to Learner needs)

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { كثيرالابانا }
\end{align*}
$$

(Need and Importance of Audio, Visual and Multimedia Resources)

(Principle for Selection and Design Accrding to Learner Needs)

(Precautions for Using Audio, Visual and Multimedia Resources)

(Online Resources - ICT based Pedagogical tools)

(Introduction) 5.1



 كَ

(Mathematics Textbook- importance and Criteria of good textbook)






 استمال









 \%



 -





 ع .

:

نناسبموارونمون عـلِي:



ثضوببنراورنتّماكتّابـع علي:





, وونو



ثق اورگم كتنوين ع لِي:


-وقت
طابّع كِياسكابيمت:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { قرمپططاءكواسكض } \\
& \text {. } 1
\end{aligned}
$$

س,





 - شرها
:6ط
كط








مصنف: (The Author)

- ي -

زبان: (The Language)
( نا
动 $-6$


 ~ ~
(



*     * (放

طبَ
梁

- ث
- ثم

ط ط
-ثشيناوربغليل (Exercises and Illustrations)

 $-\underset{\sim}{*}$


( )

(General Characteristics) ثورخضوصيات
( )

- is


| إنّ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | -1 |
|  | -2 |
| ضصافبكّ | -3 |
|  | -4 |
|  | -5 |

## 5.4 ثانوى 5.

(A Critical Analysis of Existing Secondary School Mathematics Text-Books)


 ایناتا


-هوارونمون (Subject Matters)

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { (2 } \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { 6 (6 } \\
& \text { (8 (8) (8) }  \tag{8}\\
& \text { (10 }
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { (14) ابُؤوْيطموار } \tag{12}
\end{align*}
$$

(2 (4) (2 (4الاتكَتميناورتحرار

(1
نصابكُ وپراكرنا

ناص سعامكهجانب
واضُاورگُشثنتخ(Figure)|ورگراف
مناسبتحراويّلكرـن ع ليسوالات
(Language and Style) زباناورانرازبيان

| آسان\|ورساوهز! | (1 |
| :---: | :---: |
| -والاتكآمانزبان | (3 |
| صافـتمّ | (5 |



行


$$
\hat{N}
$$


مثنفاوراشاكت (Author and Publication)
مصنفكّ تِلمى صلا ديت،رتباور.جّب
(3
تردبـاشيا (Teaching Aids)
(1
معلم ك لِمعتبربايات



جازبگيطاب
$\qquad$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1- } \\
& \text {-2 }
\end{aligned}
$$

(Audio, Visual and Multimedia Resources - Solution and design according to Learner need)








 CMedia



(Need and importance of Audio, Visual and Multimedia Resources)



2-
3-2
 5 -



9 -

Teaching Resources


r－rent

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { بيُّن بورُ ، فلماسيُي } \\
& \text { پた。 }
\end{aligned}
$$

（Principle for selection and Design According to Learner needs）






2－انوباكّل كمناسباوريوز وباتنتال




（Principle of Interest and Motivation）2



البيتكواجاءركياجاعَع-


#  آشانَ 

(Precautions for using Audio, Visual and Multimedia Resources)




4-4






(Handling Hurdles in Utilizing Resources)







<






 اسكولِ













5.7
(Online Resources - ICT Based Pedagogical Tools)





 616:تمال



;"يّل عَأن لآنّآلات (Online Tools for Communication)




"م وتقتآلات(Synchronous)

غيّمبوتقآلات(Asynchronous)


(Blogs) با با با


(Wiki) 宕,

(News Groups) پ̀














1-اكيسنى


-








وíl
\%


5.7.6 بريّاقة كتبغان (E-library)







4-




(Wiki) 5.7.7


-طلب"جلـرى" -


انزُنيفبلU(Internet Forum)
,
 6باب:ُق,

 .



$$
\hat{\sim}
$$



 .


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { تليّ } \\
& \text { - }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 5 طلطاءا }
\end{aligned}
$$

(Using community Resources for mathematics Learning: Visits, Mathematical field and Excursion)














## Mathematics Visits

(Uses and Advantages of Mathematics Visits and Excursions)
 $-4$
2-

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1-1 } \\
& \text {-2 }
\end{aligned}
$$




زن
6 -

7





-1

 , 2

(الف) هد (ـ)


ج此







 ק







2


4

6 (



( )




$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { يُطبكورج. }
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ركُّبیِ }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { (iii }  \tag{iii}\\
& \text { (iv }  \tag{iv}\\
& \text { (v }
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { (ix } \tag{viii}
\end{align*}
$$

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |




(Points to Remember) 5.9
~

 ت~




(Vxcursions


$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { ( ; ت } \\
& \text { "م وتتآلات }  \tag{i}\\
& \text { غيرنموتتآلات } \tag{ii}
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (ii } \\
& \text { (iii } \\
& \text { (iv }
\end{aligned}
$$



1. Aggarwal, S.M. : Teaching of Modern Mathematics
2. Ayangar, N.K : The Teaching of mathematics in New Education
3. Bell, E.T: The Development of Mathematics
4. Bhatia and Bhatia : The Principles and Methods of Teaching
5. Chadha, B.N. : The Teaching of Mathematics
6. NCERT, New Delhi : Multi Sensory Aids in Teaching of Mathematics
7. MANGAL, S.K. : Teaching of Mathematics
8. Siddhu, K.S. : The Teaching of Mathematics
9. Husain, Noushad : Information and Communication Technology in Education and Instructional System
10. Kulshrestha, A.K. : The Teaching of Mathematics

## 

رينّكاكتريـيات
最 3 Hrs ：وتت ：Time Maximum．Marks 70 ： 70 ：

## بايات：



 （ $10 \times 1=10$ Marks）

 （ $5 \times 6=30$ Marks）
 ． 3



اليجار（D）
（C）
（B）انكث（B）

（1964－66）（B）
NPE－1986（A）
NCFTE－2009（C）

ジも（B）
B（D）

$$
\begin{array}{lrl}
1964 \text { (B) } & 1963 \text { (A) }  \tag{iv}\\
1966 \text { (D) } & 1965 & \text { (C) }
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { (B) } \\
& \text { (A) } \\
& \text { (D) } \\
& \text { (C) } \\
& \text { ختيبك \% }  \tag{vi}\\
& \text { (C) }
\end{align*}
$$

> (C) ريانحّ

$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { (D) } \\
& \text { (A) } \\
& \text { •教 (C) } \\
& \text { (B) القيدّ }  \tag{vii}\\
& \text { A) }
\end{align*}
$$

3．6（D）
（viii）名 $\qquad$ CHilda Taba زاروياب؟ $\qquad$ تيا بج（Piaget）ذنتوركولثظا

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { حه, }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text {. } 3
\end{aligned}
$$

． 5
6． 6
7 7
8．

حصـوم
CAM ． 10

 － 13

动为

